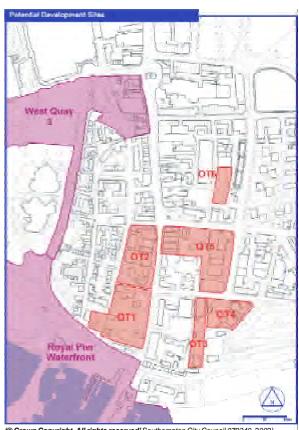
# 6. KEY DEVELOPMENT SITES

# Summary

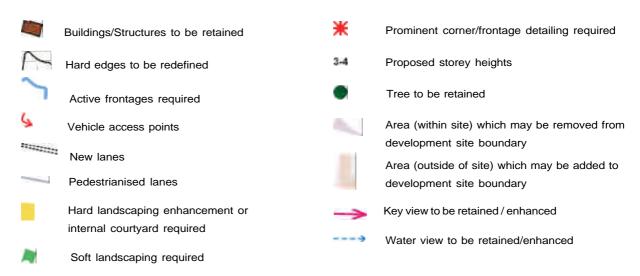
These sites have been identified as ripe for development and as key levers to achieving the Strategy. They have been chosen by virtue of the fact that if these projects are completed within the next five to ten years, they will help to implement the Strategy's vision and objectives, and also promote the opportunities that exist within this distinct quarter.

The following pages give a brief summary of the sites and their site-specifc design and development principles. These should be expanded through preparation of design and development briefs for each site, outlined as one of the tasks required earlier. MSA references refer to a site's designation in the City of Southampton Local Plan.



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# Key to Site Design Principles plans on following pages



# OT1 Lower High Street (MSA9 & CLT3)

This site, adjacent to Town Quay and the High Street, is currently occupied by a school, public open space and archaeological remains and ruins, both above and below the ground. The City Council holds the site's freehold. The Local Plan outlines the open space as protected; if developed, this provision would need to be relocated or replaced nearby for the benefit of the community.

# Potential land-uses:

- Education, sufficient to accommodate increasing local population
- Archives/Library/Community Education
- New Heritage Visitor Attraction
- Residential

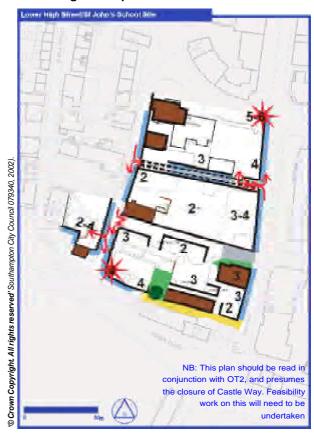


The Wool House circa 1920. Adjacent development could rise from this to continue the impact of Geddes Warehouse on Porter's Lane



The currently available accessibility of the vaults is inadequate

#### Site Design Principles



The reuse of historic structures in developments is encouraged





58 French Street, St John's School and the view to water along French Street should be enhanced





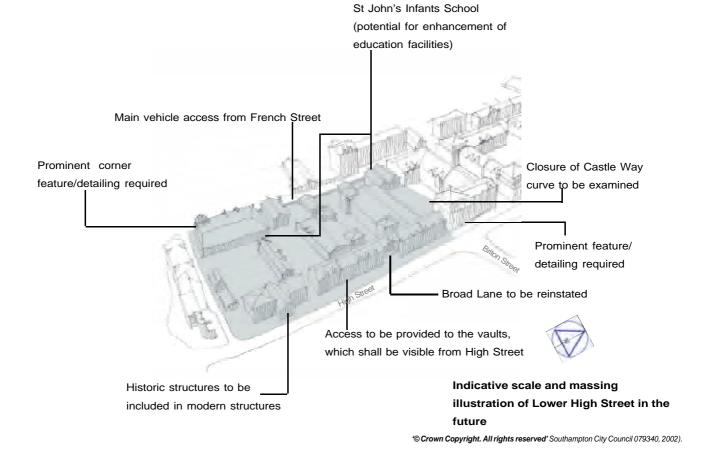
Broad Lane should be redefined and Porter's Lane enhanced to recreate the network of lanes running through the site



Town Quay Park and the Wool House

A prominent corner design is required at the junction of French Street and Town Quay. This building uses detailing as well as height to mark its corner location





**Site Design Principles** 

undertaken

# OT2 Habitat Block (MSA8)

With the change of emphasis within this area of town, the uses contained in this block have become increasingly obsolete for this location. This is less so to the north, where specialist retail and food and drink uses occupy the listed north-eastern corner of the block. Otherwise vacant properties are beginning to predominate to the south. The City Council owns the freehold to circa 60% of the block, and would use its land ownership powers to ensure comprehensive redevelopment of the block, excluding the listed buildings. It would be in the long-term interest to see the curve of Castle Way closed, and this, in principle, is assumed for illustrating design and development principles for the site; feasibility work on this would need to be carried out.

#### Potential land-uses:

 Mixed use, containing local shopping facilities and services (e.g. one-stop shop and surgeries), daytime food & drink uses, residential on upper floors

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The curve of Castle Way is at odds with the historic streetscape, and its closure should be investigated. helping to also provide a more developable site



This development could help give greater street enclosure to Castle Way, but must respect 58 French Street



Routes and views through to 58 French Street, continuing the line of Oriental Terrace and Brewhouse Lane, are promoted, but must be publicly accessible. Permeability through the site could be internalised and glazed.

Indicative scale and massing illustration of the Habitat Block in the future

An opportunity for residential town houses along this frontage with rear parking

Vehicle access will be from Castle Way

A proportion of affordable housing could be provided on the Vyse Lane/Castle Way juncture as an exemplary disabledfriendly and sustainable project

A prominent feature design is required here to provide an end-stop to Briton Street

Listed buildings to be retained

The edge of pavement along
High Street should be
redefined, with small plot widths
and active frontages

Pedestrian routes through the development should build on the historic pattern of alley-ways

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The listed buildings to the northeast of the block will be retained and the footpath further south along High Street redefined

# 0T3 Lower Canal Walk

This site runs along the outside of the Old Town Walls from Briton Street to God's House Tower. There are currently two major land uses along this western side of Lower Canal Walk - the Trimwise Health Club to the north and the flats in Ulster House to the south. The site is situated over the Town Ditches and lies within the Old Town South Conservation Area. Most of the land to the north of Gloucester Passage is within City Council ownership. God's House Tower could be refurbished and other uses explored, should the heritage facilities be combined elsewhere.

#### Potential land-uses:

- Residential
- Preference to retain and rehouse the existing health club in any redevelopment.

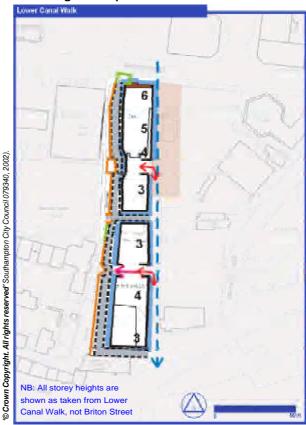


The frontage of the Trimwise Health Club should be respected in any redevelopment, which should also seek to retain the current leisure use



A current view down Lower Canal Walk towards the water, views of which should be retained in any development, which should also be back of footpath.







God's House Tower in 1850. If the heritage facilities are consolidated elsewhere, this could be refurbished and other potential uses explored







The recent development on Winkle Street, across the Town Walls from Lower Canal Walk, sensitively respects the local context. The route along either side of the Town Walls shall be enhanced and be publicly accessible





Indicative scale and massing illustration of Lower Canal Walk in the future

Friary Gate to be re-opened to provide a route from Gloucester Square to Lower Canal Walk —

Buildings should not produce a canyon between themselves and the walls, with active uses required fronting the Town Walls

Existing health club to be rehoused and frontage retained/respected in new build

Buildings should generally be no higher than four storeys from Lower Canal Walk, respecting the importance of the Town Walls, but could rise towards Briton Street

Public access along
eastern side of Walls to be
provided from Briton Street
to God's House Tower ——

Potential for God's House Tower to be refurbished and other potential uses explored should the heritage facilities be combined elsewhere

Comprehensive development with active uses along Lower Canal Walk

Town Qu

The accessibility barrier due to the steps to the north of Lower Canal Walk should be overcome

Massing to be low with small plot sizes, variety being important

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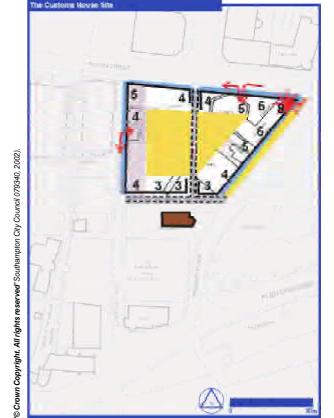
**Site Design Principles** 

#### **OT4 Customs House**

The City Council does not own the freehold of this site, but with the prospect of the Customs and Excise Building likely to become vacant within the lifespan of this document, and given its important location and views over the historically significant Queen's Park, this is identified as a key development opportunity. The suggested development site could also include Allport House, the Seafarers' Centre and British Sailors' Society. None of these buildings are listed, but they are all located within the Oxford Street Conservation Area.

#### Potential land-uses:

- Possible refurbishment for offices, or rebuild
- New build housing either:
  - residential accommodation, with ground floor commercial units, possibly food retailing, or
  - · hotel adjacent to park, or
  - corporate headquarters







Public internal permeability could be successfully integrated into new development on the Customs House site, providing natural lighting, warmth in the cooler months and shade in the warmer months, and protection from the elements. This could stimulate a highly animated space for residents, office workers, or perhaps hotel residents, as well as the general public that could access this site either to use the other facilities available on the ground floor or simply as a route through to Queen's Park or the waterfront



New development should provide a strong edge to Briton Street and provide an end-stop to Queensway

Vehicle access will be from Lower Canal Walk

# Indicative scale and massing illustration of Customs House Site in the future

Orchard Place

A modern contemporary glazed design could be suitable for this site

The plot should allow public permeability, but this could be internally within the building

> Treatment to Orchard Place, once downgraded, to assist in tying the development into Queen's Park

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Landmark development, rising either away from the Orchard Place/Briton Street junction, or towards this junction (as shown, where higher than seven storeys would be acceptable), taking advantage of the views over Queen's Park and Southampton Water, and defining the edge to Queen's Park and Briton Street

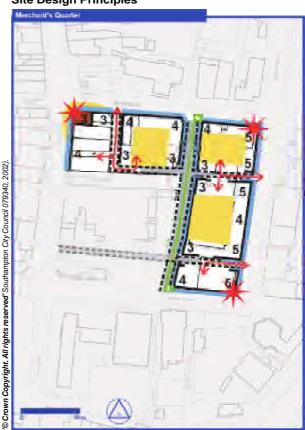
#### OT5 Merchants' Quarter

This site adjoins that part of the Merchants' Quarter already under development, which is commercial and residential. The block is in the freehold of the City Council and the land is currently occupied by warehouse and some commercial use, with a restaurant in the south-eastern corner. Some of the buildings fronting High Street are listed, whilst originally, the Town Walls ran through the eastern edge of the site, along with their associated town ditch on the outside of the Medieval Town. The block forms one corner of one of the most integral junctions within the Old Town, and on this corner lies the bar/brasserie at No 42, with its architecturally significant 1950's frontage.

#### Potential land-uses:

- Residential
- Commercial

# **Site Design Principles**





Looking south along High Street towards the Merchants' Quarter block, the remains of Holy Rood Church stand out, and any adjacent new development should respect these. No 42 sits on the corner of the block and possesses an architecturally significant 1950's frontage which, if possible, should be retained



A down-town scene off the High Street, one of many to be swept away in the 1930s.

Courts of this type were swept away fom the High Street in the 1930s. It is these narrow pedestrian routes that aid the permeability of the Old Town, as well as its overall character, and where possible, these should be reinstated



The tall thin plots aligned east-west on High Street should be respected with variety to the townscape improved through different approaches to the roof detailing

# Indicative scale and massing illustration of Merchants' Quarter in the future





Whilst height can be used at corners to denote importance and transition, architectural detailing can be equally effective, as in these buildings. Detailing and other architectural forms should be explored in an attempt to recreate the eastern gateways into the Old Town along Briton Street and Bernard Street

Redevelopment of the northeast corner should make reference to Holy Rood Church and nearby listed buildings, but should also consider the retention of No 42 on the corner

Main activity to front High Street and Bernard Street

Plot sizes on High Street should be respected and should generally align eastwest throughout the block

The current development underway to the south needs to be a consideration in any designs on the wider plot

Gateway features required along the original site of the Town Wans on Bernard Street and Briton Street

High density development, with four \_\_\_\_storeys being the minimum height along dominant edges of the site. Variety in scale and massing is key, although the massing should not be too great

Massing should cater for intimate spaces in a courtyard fashion, possibly using the historical Market Place as one such example

The line of the medieval
Town Walls should be
physically interpreted in a
permeable threedimensional form and
exposed where still
surviving, with a quality
public route being provided
alongside the Town Walls'
original footprint and to
either side of any remaining
exposures

Permeability is sought through the reinstatement and enhancement of Tailors' Court, Oriental Terrace, Back of the Walls, and the Market Place, but no through vehicle routes will be permitted

The back of footpath on

Queensway will

be reinstated

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# OT6 Back of the Walls

This site, once the Electricity Board's Depot, is now occupied by an NCP surface car park, with a modern office block to the north and residential uses to the east. The site's western edge lies along the original line of the Old Town Walls and covers the town ditches. The freehold of the site is not under the Council's control.

#### Potential land-uses:

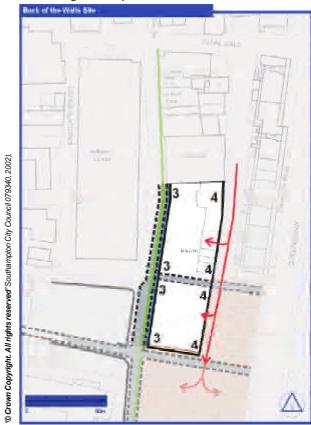
Live-work units

- Residential
- Office uses

An aerial view looking south towards the development site and illustrating the manner in which the neighbouring office building of Saxon Gate represents the original line of the missing eastern Town Walls



# **Site Design Principles**





Street view of Canal Walk, illustrating the thriving nature of this part of the Old Town in the Edwardian era (c. 1905)



Roof terraces/ gardens could be used as they were on the original North Wall of the city



This street in the walled city of Rhodes illustrates how the use of arches on any new development to the eastern side of Back of the Walls, along with a higher than usual ground floor storey, could provide a reference to the original Town Walls

